

# GLOSSARY

**bbl.:** Barrel (42 U.S. gallons)

**bpcd:** Barrels per calendar day. This is an average of how much crude oil or other feedstock a plant processes over a period of time, divided by the number of days in that period.

**bpd:** Barrels per day

**Btu:** British thermal unit. A measure of heat energy often used to quantify the energy in different types of fuel. For example, gasoline has 124,300 Btu per gallon, and ethanol has 84,500 Btu per gallon.

**CO<sub>2</sub>e:** Carbon dioxide equivalent. Because various greenhouse gases have heat-trapping effects that are stronger or weaker than carbon dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>), they are often expressed as the equivalent amount of CO<sub>2</sub> to provide a consistent measure.

**DAR:** Days Away Rate. An OSHA term representing the number of full days of work missed by employees due to injuries, per 200,000 work hours.

**DEI\*:** Designated Environmental Incident. A metric adopted by MPC to capture several categories simultaneously. It includes releases to the environment (including to air, land or water), permit exceedances and agency enforcement actions. MPC ranks DEIs in terms of their severity, with Tier 4 being the most severe, and Tier 1 being the least. Below are partial descriptions of the DEI Tiers:

## Tier 4

- Release of oil or other hazardous material onto the land greater than or equal to 1,000 bbl.
- Release of oil or other hazardous material to a regulated water body greater than or equal to 100 bbl.
- Reportable release to air of a hazardous material greater than or equal to 100 times the reportable quantity

## Tier 3

- Release of oil or other hazardous material onto the land greater than or equal to 100 bbl. but less than 1,000 bbl.
- Release of oil or other hazardous material to a regulated water body greater than or equal to 10 bbl. but less than 100 bbl.
- Reportable release to air of a hazardous material greater than or equal to an established reportable quantity but less than 100 times the reportable quantity

## Tier 2

- Release of oil or other hazardous material onto the land greater than or equal to 10 bbl. but less than 100 bbl.
- Safety system failure or bypass
- Release of oil or other hazardous material into a regulated water body greater than or equal to 1 bbl. but less than 10 bbl.
- Release to air of a hazardous material greater than or equal to 80 percent of a reportable quantity but less than an established reportable quantity

## Tier 1

- Release of oil or other hazardous material onto the land that is less than 10 bbl. (if less than 1 bbl., release must also be reportable)

**Dividend:** A per-share quarterly payment to owners of MPC common stock.

**ENERGY STAR®:** An EPA program recognizing energy efficiency. To achieve this status, applicants must perform in the top quartile for energy efficiency and have no unresolved environmental compliance actions from state or federal regulators.



**EPA:** The U.S. federal government's Environmental Protection Agency.

**GHG:** Greenhouse gases, so named because of their heat-trapping properties. They include carbon dioxide, methane, nitrous oxide and other substances.

**HES&S:** MPC's Health, Environment, Safety & Security organization, which is tasked with planning, executing, monitoring and continually improving the company's performance in these critical areas.

**MPC:** Marathon Petroleum Corporation

**MSPI\*:** Marathon Safety Performance Index. A safety indicator similar to the ORIR and the DAR (which are also defined in this glossary), but weighted for severity.

**M/V:** Motor vessel. This abbreviation typically precedes the formal name of a marine vessel.

**MWBE:** Minority- or woman-owned business enterprise. This refers to organizations certified by a specialized agency as majority-owned by women or minorities. Certifying agencies we work with include the National Minority Supplier Development Council and the U.S. Small Business Administration.

**OSHA:** The U.S. federal government's Occupational Safety and Health Administration.

\*These metrics are considered to be core performance commitments at MPC. As such, a portion of employee compensation is based on whether the company successfully meets performance goals related to these metrics.

**ORIR:** OSHA Recordable Incident Rate. An OSHA term representing the number of injuries of the types that must be reported to OSHA, per 200,000 work hours.

**PSE\*:** Process safety event. These are unplanned or uncontrolled releases of a material from one of MPC's processes. Tier 1 PSEs, which we report in this publication, are the most serious PSEs. Below are detailed descriptions of the PSE Tiers:

## Tier 1

- Loss of primary containment (LOPC) of a liquid or gas
- Fatality, lost-time injury or community evacuation
- Fires exceeding \$25,000 in damages

## Tier 2

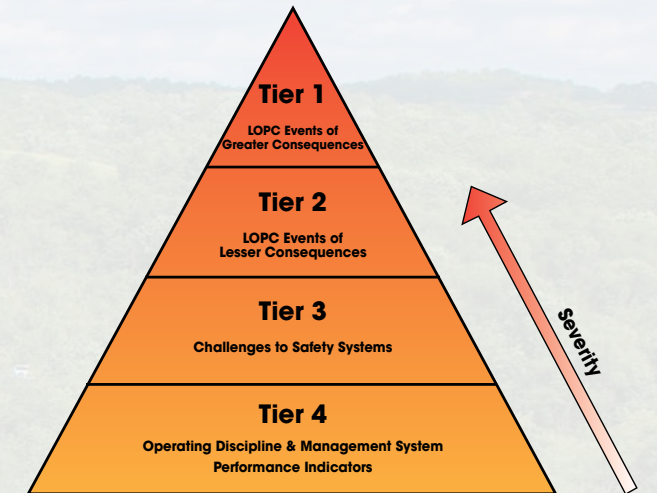
- LOPC of a liquid or gas
- Results in recordable injury
- Fires exceeding \$2,500 in damages

## Tier 3

- Operating outside of system parameters
- Safety system failure or bypass, "not-to-exceed" alarm level exceeded
- All other fires resulting from LOPC

## Tier 4

- Overdue recommendations and mechanical inspections
- Management of change not well executed



**Responsible Care®:** A program of the American Chemistry Council designed to continually improve performance in the areas of health, safety, environmental protection and more. Companies that choose to participate in Responsible Care undergo audits of their headquarters and facilities to ensure they have a structure and system in place to measure, manage and verify performance.

**Tonne:** Metric ton. While a ton is 2,000 pounds, a tonne (or metric ton) is 2,205 pounds.

**TRI:** Toxic Release Inventory. This includes releases of toxic materials to air, water and land, as well as off-site disposal. The TRI we are required to report to the EPA also includes materials we send off-site for recycling, energy recovery and other forms of further treatment; however, we do not report these latter metrics in this publication.

\*These metrics are considered to be core performance commitments at MPC. As such, a portion of employee compensation is based on whether the company successfully meets performance goals related to these metrics.

On the back cover: The MPC towboat *M/V Garyville* passes MPC's Catlettsburg, Kentucky, refinery.

### Disclosures Regarding Forward-Looking Statements

This publication includes forward-looking statements. You can identify our forward-looking statements by words such as "anticipate," "believe," "estimate," "expect," "forecast," "goal," "intend," "objective," "opportunity," "plan," "position," "potential," "predict," "project," "seek," "target," "could," "may," "should," "would," "will" or other similar expressions that convey the uncertainty of future events or outcomes. We have based our forward-looking statements on our current expectations, estimates and projections about our industry and our company. We caution that these statements are not guarantees of future performance and you should not rely unduly on them, as they involve risks, uncertainties and assumptions that we cannot predict. In addition, we have based many of these forward-looking statements on assumptions about future events that may prove to be inaccurate. While our management considers these assumptions to be reasonable, they are inherently subject to significant business, economic, competitive, regulatory and other risks, contingencies and uncertainties, most of which are difficult to predict and many of which are beyond our control. Accordingly, our actual results may differ materially from the future performance that we have expressed or forecast in our forward-looking statements. In accordance with "safe harbor" provisions of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995, we have included in our attached Form 10-K for the year ended Dec. 31, 2015, cautionary language identifying important factors, though not necessarily all such factors, that could cause future outcomes to differ materially from those set forth in the forward-looking statements. Copies of MPC's Form 10-K are available on the SEC website, MPC's website at <http://ir.marathonpetroleum.com> or by contacting MPC's Investor Relations office.